

**Objectives**

- Use the slope and the  $y$ -intercept to graph a line.
- Write linear equations in slope-intercept form.
- Determine if two lines are parallel or perpendicular.

**Exercises**

1. Determine the slope and  $y$ -intercept of each line.

a)  $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 7$       b)  $y = -\frac{4}{3}x + 8$       c)  $y - 4x = -1$       d)  $y = 2x$

2. Graph the lines in exercises 1a – 1d using the  $y$ -intercept and the slope.

3. Find the slope-intercept equation of a line with the indicated slope and  $y$ -intercept.

a) Slope 3;  $y$ -intercept  $(0, 5)$       b) Slope -4;  $y$ -intercept  $\left(0, -\frac{3}{2}\right)$   
 c) Slope  $\frac{3}{5}$ ;  $y$ -intercept  $(0, 6)$       d) Slope 0;  $y$ -intercept  $(0, 3)$

4. Determine, without graphing, whether the graphs of the two equations are parallel, perpendicular or neither.

a)  $\begin{cases} y + 6x = 1 \\ x - 6y = 12 \end{cases}$       b)  $\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ 3x - y = 13 \end{cases}$       c)  $\begin{cases} 6y = -4x - 2 \\ 3y + 2x = 21 \end{cases}$

d)  $\begin{cases} x + y = 3 \\ y - x = 4 \end{cases}$       e)  $\begin{cases} -x + 2y = -2 \\ 2x = 4y + 3 \end{cases}$       f)  $\begin{cases} \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}y = -\frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{3}{8}x + y = 1 \end{cases}$

**Answers:** 1a) slope  $\frac{2}{7}$ ,  $y$ -intercept  $(0, -7)$       1b) slope  $-\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $y$ -intercept  $(0, 8)$       1c) slope 4,  $y$ -intercept  $(0, -1)$   
 1d) slope 2,  $y$ -intercept  $(0, 0)$       3a)  $y = 3x + 5$       3b)  $y = -4x - \frac{3}{2}$       3c)  $y = \frac{5}{3}x + 6$       3d)  $y = 3$   
 4a) perpendicular      4b) neither      4c) parallel      4d) perpendicular  
 4e) parallel      4f) neither

